# There once was a hospital

ATU - Bulovka Summer term 2020/21 Studio Landscape & Architecture

<sup>by</sup> Šimon Kmet

lead by Henry Hanson Lukáš Vacek



# There once was a hospital

There once was a hospital is a master plan project for future re-use of Bulovka site, currently serving as a hospital.

It is based on the simple idea of establishing a strong urban centre on Na Stráži square. While enabling the western part to return closer to its natural form. The goal is synchronisation of natural ecosystems and human activity in a symbiotic relationship. Nature is here to serve as a new healing influence for the body and soul. Where the technology of today's hospitals is limited by natural conditions, the place can heal on its own.

My goals regarding the design:

1. Move 100% of inpatient care to a more suitable ground. Keeping several outpatient services.

1. Form functional square Na Stráži. Make it a gravity centre of the site. Comercial parter along the whole perimeter.

1. Make functional mix, housing, shops, hobby and rest activities, recreation, offices, civic services, culture and healthcare.

1. Create multiple (3+) new pedestrian connections to the river. And add a cyclo path through bulovka site and Bílá skála.

1. Eliminate car trafic through living spine of Bulovka - Bílá skála. (only public maintenance and IRS)

there once was a hospital

final proposal

first acquaintance data geathering setting goals development towards goals

table of contents



Studio Landscape & Architecture| ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital





Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital











1:		
:		
20		

LDINGS:	L	DI	N	GS	÷
---------	---	----	---	----	---



Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital



Studio Landscape & Architecture| ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital



20 m



12





# evolution process







Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

first acquaintance



possible paralel with Kinských garden



Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

first acquaintance



CAD base

schwarzplan

economy, facilities

public - private spaces



Studio Landscape & Architecture| ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

data geathering

return to ecological synchronisation



## first try for a general idea

data geathering



Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

walkability advanced analysis

data geathering

# "there once was a hospital"

Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

## vision statement for design strategy





ownership

walkability representative 1

walkability representative 2



Studio Landscape & Architecture ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

Group Vision statement: recognise conection establish conection recreate conection nourish conection maintain conection



general idea

new schwarzplan footprint

developing general concept for design

new public - private spaces ratios

idea of greenery extension and restoration



Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital



Na Stráži squere - intensification

scatched design of significant places in the location

new willas in the rear north-west end



Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

#### COMMON FEATURES OF ALL OUR DESIGN EFFORT:

=> DERIVED - DESIGN KRITERIA - for Bulovka site:

- 1. Attention to the support of green structures and overall care of nature in the location.
- 2. Importance of the connection to the river.
- 3. Recognition of views and developing the potential of panoramic views in many places throughout the area.
- 4. Preservation and incorporation of old buildings among new inputs to the area.
- 5. Pedestrian connectivity.
- 6. Introducing new housing estates, considering existing structures and built-in forms in the surroundings.
- 7. Preserving and re-thinking part of health care function in the area.
- 8. Adding new buildings in the area of the "entrance to the location", the intersection of Zenklova and Bulovka streets.

## MY DESIGN APPROACH:

EXISTING VALUES – to further development and protection

- 1. Many interesting views to the city of Prague, mainly to the south-west to the centre of the city and also to the east.
- 2. Quaint morphology, picturesque pathways through nature. Interesting intricate spatial relationships between places within the location. Game of complicated pedestrian connections, hide, seek and surprise principles.
- 3. Historical buildings from eras since the 19th (17th) century.
- 4. Significant nature that is unique in the whole of Prague. Direct conection to the natural monument Bílá Skála. And also the closeness of the river.

NEWLY INTRODUCED VALUES – for long term synchronisation with natural systems

- 1. Functional diversity throughout the location. Polyfunctional buildings and areas, with prevailing function proper to its specific position in the structure and surrounding conditions.
- 2. Composed hierarchy and intentional design of spaces with a high emphasis on its function as a part of the whole district. Ranging from high economically active uses to the culture in public spaces as far as the designations of each node in the connected natural structure.
- 3. Intensive and supported natural park (even forest) function. The revived original form of nature, with the new soft presence of humans.
- 4. Walkthrough, ride by bike connections with the surrounding areas of Prague. Multi-directional accessibility of the place, and its permeability for citizens and visitors.
- 5. Remnant of hospital function in form of "outpatient" health care. Re-use of some existing previously hospital buildings. Taking advantage of the healing power of nature, in form of mental and physical soothing influence.

MY VISION STATEMENT – and its explanation "there once was a hospital"

- I want to guide the process of reconnecting the area with its surroundings. Its synchronisation within a larger matrix of the city, namely intensification, diversification and hierarchisation. But with an eye on the historical importance and sites heritage in the healthcare niche.

### MY KONCEPT

Establishing a local urban centre to the Na Stráži Square. And largely develop and return natural conditions in the western part. Gently removing unnecessary exploitation of the place with disturbing structures. Using new housing development and diverse mixeduse buildings to support, rich and complex city functions. Keeping in mind important frame lines as surrounding structures, uses, morphology, access to the river, needs of future citizens, users and even visitors of this area.



heavy trafic lines in the future

circulation study

access for cars

only users car access





Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital

### COMMON FEATURES OF ALL OUR DESIGN EFFORT:

=> DERIVED - DESIGN KRITERIA - for Bulovka site:

- 1. Attention to the support of green structures and overall care of nature in the location.
- 2. Importance of the connection to the river.
- 3. Recognition of views and developing the potential of panoramic views in many places throughout the area.
- 4. Preservation and incorporation of old buildings among new inputs to the area.
- 5. Pedestrian connectivity.
- 6. Introducing new housing estates, considering existing structures and built-in forms in the surroundings.
- 7. Preserving and re-thinking part of health care function in the area.
- 8. Adding new buildings in the area of the "entrance to the location", the intersection of Zenklova and Bulovka streets.

## MY DESIGN APPROACH:

EXISTING VALUES - to further development and protection

- 1. Many interesting views to the city of Prague, mainly to the south-west to the centre of the city and also to the east.
- 2. Quaint morphology, picturesque pathways through nature. Interesting intricate spatial relationships between places within the location. Game of complicated pedestrian connections, hide, seek and surprise principles.
- 3. Historical buildings from eras since the 19th (17th) century.
- 4. Significant nature that is unique in the whole of Prague. Direct conection to the natural monument Bílá Skála. And also the closeness of the river.

NEWLY INTRODUCED VALUES - for long term synchronisation with natural systems

- 1. Functional diversity throughout the location. Polyfunctional buildings and areas, with prevailing function proper to its specific position in the structure and surrounding conditions.
- 2. Composed hierarchy and intentional design of spaces with a high emphasis on its function as a part of the whole district. Ranging from high economically active uses to the culture in public spaces as far as the designations of each node in the connected natural structure.
- 3. Intensive and supported natural park (even forest) function. The revived original form of nature, with the new soft presence of humans.
- 4. Walkthrough, ride by bike connections with the surrounding areas of Prague. Multi-directional accessibility of the place, and its permeability for citizens and visitors.
- 5. Remnant of hospital function in form of "outpatient" health care. Re-use of some existing previously hospital buildings. Taking advantage of the healing power of nature, in form of mental and physical soothing influence.

#### MY VISION STATEMENT – and its explanation "there once was a hospital"

- I want to guide the process of reconnecting the area with its surroundings. Its synchronisation within a larger matrix of the city, namely intensification, diversification and hierarchisation. But with an eye on the historical importance and sites heritage in the healthcare niche.

### MY KONCEPT

Establishing a local urban centre to the Na Stráži Square. And largely develop and return natural conditions in the western part. Gently removing unnecessary exploitation of the place with disturbing structures. Using new housing development and diverse mixeduse buildings to support, rich and complex city functions. Keeping in mind important frame lines as surrounding structures, uses, morphology, access to the river, needs of future citizens, users and even visitors of this area.

## 19.4.

SPECIFIC GOALS: (measurable, absolut)

- 1. Move 100% of inpatient care to a more suitable ground. Keeping several outpatient services.
- 1. Form functional square Na Stráži. Make it a gravity centre of the site. Comercial parter along the whole perimeter.
- 1. Make functional mix, housing, shops, hobby and rest activities, recreation, offices, civic services, culture and healthcare.
- 1. Create multiple (3+) new pedestrian connections to the river. And add a cyclo path through bulovka site and Bílá skála.
- 1. Eliminate car trafic through living spine of Bulovka Bílá skála. (only public maintenance and IRS)







Studio Landscape & Architecture | ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital



## usage of 3D model for integral designing process in late phase of the project



Studio Landscape & Architecture| ST 2020/21 | ATU | There once was a hospital